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3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazine

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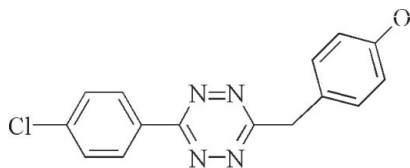
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.076; wR factor = 0.286; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.7.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$, crystallizes with two unique molecules in the asymmetric unit; these differ in the orientation of the methoxy group. In both molecules, the chlorophenyl ring is almost coplanar with the central tetrazine ring, but the methoxyphenyl ring is twisted. The crystal packing is governed by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Hu *et al.* (2004); Hu *et al.* (2005); Sauer (1996).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$
 $M_r = 312.75$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 9.471$ (3) Å

$b = 10.170$ (3) Å
 $c = 16.911$ (7) Å
 $\alpha = 101.429$ (6)°
 $\beta = 97.597$ (6)°

$\gamma = 107.012$ (4)°
 $V = 1495.0$ (9) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.26$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ (2) K
 $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD
 area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.937$, $T_{\max} = 0.952$

8415 measured reflections
 5475 independent reflections
 2567 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.076$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.286$
 $S = 0.95$
 5475 reflections

399 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.63$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C16}-\text{H16}\cdots\text{Cl2}$ | 0.93 | 2.82 | 3.555 (6) | 137 |
| $\text{C20}-\text{H20A}\cdots\text{Cg1}^i$ | 0.96 | 2.64 | 3.482 (8) | 147 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$. Cg1 is the centroid of the C34-C39 ring.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Bruker, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CI2355).

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supplementary materials

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3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazine

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Comment

1,2,4,5-Tetrazine derivatives have high potential for biological activity, possessing a wide spectrum of antiviral and antitumor properties. They have been widely used in pesticides and herbicides (Sauer, 1996). In continuation of our work on the structure-activity relationship of 1,2,4,5-tetrazine derivatives (Hu *et al.*, 2004, 2005), we present here the structure of the title compound, (I).

Compound (I) crystallizes with two unique molecules in the asymmetric unit that differ in the orientation of the methoxy group (Fig. 1). In both molecules the chlorophenyl ring is almost coplanar with the central tetrazine ring, but the methoxyphenyl ring is twisted. The C7—C12 and C14—C19 benzene rings form dihedral angles of 2.32 (3) and 76.74 (2)°, respectively, with the N1/N2/N4/N5/C3/C6 plane. The C27—C32 and C34—C39 benzene rings form dihedral angles of 2.37 (3) and 80.47 (2)°, respectively, with the N21/N22/N24/N25/C23/C26 plane.

A C—H...Cl hydrogen bonding is observed between the two independent molecules. In the crystal structure, pair of C—H... π interactions involving the C34—C39 ring (centroid Cg1) link the molecules into a dimer (Table 1).

Experimental

With sulfur (1.0 g) as catalyst, 85% hydrazine hydrate (10 ml, 170 mmol) was added dropwise to an anhydrous ethanol solution (15 ml) of *p*-methoxybenzyl cyanide (50 mmol) and *p*-chlorobenzonitrile (50 mmol) at 295 K. After refluxing for 3 h, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and the resulting solid product was filtered off. The solid product was then dissolved in diethyl ether (15 ml), and oxidized by sodium nitrate (14 mmol) and acetic acid (14 mmol) over a period of 2 h to afford the product which were purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography over silica gel PF254 (2 mm) (cyclohexane-dichloromethane, 1:1) to give red single crystals of (I). The solid product was dissolved in tetrahydrofuran-anhydrous ethanol (4:1 v/v) and the solution evaporated gradually at room temperature to afford single crystals of (I) (m.p. 426–428 K).

Refinement

Methyl H atoms were placed in calculated positions, with C—H = 0.96 Å, and torsion angles were refined to fit the electron density [$U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$]. Other H atoms were placed in calculated positions, with C—H = 0.93 Å, and refined in riding mode, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. Owing to the large number of weak high-angle reflections, the ratio of observed to unique reflections is low (47%). The slightly large U_{eq} values and some longer C—C distances may be as a result of the poor data set.

Figures

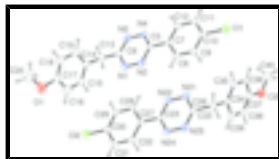


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of (I), with the atomic numbering. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazine

Crystal data

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| $C_{16}H_{13}ClN_4O$ | $Z = 4$ |
| $M_r = 312.75$ | $F_{000} = 648$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.390 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: $-P\ 1$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 9.471(3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 10.170(3) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 1325 reflections |
| $c = 16.911(7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.2\text{--}25.1^\circ$ |
| $\alpha = 101.429(6)^\circ$ | $\mu = 0.26 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 97.597(6)^\circ$ | $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$ |
| $\gamma = 107.012(4)^\circ$ | Prism, red |
| $V = 1495.0(9) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 5475 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2567 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$ |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.3^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.937$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.952$ | $k = -12 \rightarrow 11$ |
| 8415 measured reflections | $l = -16 \rightarrow 20$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | H-atom parameters constrained |
| Least-squares matrix: full | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1771P)^2]$ |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.076$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.286$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| $S = 0.95$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.63 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 5475 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | Extinction correction: none |

399 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

Special details

Experimental. IR:(KBr cm^{-1}): 3089, 2930, 1388, 715. Analysis calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_1\text{N}_4\text{O}_1$ (312.75): C 61.44,H 4.19,N 17.91%; found: C 61.14, H 4.13,N 17.55.

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C11 | 0.47728 (14) | 1.08559 (13) | 0.78131 (7) | 0.1003 (5) |
| O1 | -0.0674 (5) | 0.1630 (5) | 0.0080 (3) | 0.1402 (15) |
| N1 | 0.4097 (4) | 0.4999 (4) | 0.3715 (2) | 0.0863 (11) |
| N2 | 0.4047 (4) | 0.5804 (4) | 0.4406 (2) | 0.0790 (10) |
| C3 | 0.5042 (4) | 0.7185 (4) | 0.4728 (2) | 0.0597 (9) |
| N4 | 0.6093 (4) | 0.7780 (4) | 0.4411 (2) | 0.0781 (10) |
| N5 | 0.6143 (4) | 0.6963 (4) | 0.3725 (2) | 0.0833 (10) |
| C6 | 0.5145 (4) | 0.5607 (5) | 0.3392 (3) | 0.0754 (11) |
| C7 | 0.4969 (4) | 0.8087 (4) | 0.5488 (2) | 0.0604 (9) |
| C8 | 0.3928 (4) | 0.7512 (4) | 0.5873 (2) | 0.0689 (11) |
| H8 | 0.3274 | 0.6585 | 0.5670 | 0.083* |
| C9 | 0.3869 (4) | 0.8352 (4) | 0.6580 (3) | 0.0754 (11) |
| H9 | 0.3140 | 0.7980 | 0.6867 | 0.091* |
| C10 | 0.4855 (4) | 0.9785 (4) | 0.6922 (2) | 0.0692 (10) |
| C11 | 0.5891 (4) | 1.0384 (4) | 0.6552 (3) | 0.0733 (11) |
| H11 | 0.6546 | 1.1310 | 0.6760 | 0.088* |
| C12 | 0.5928 (4) | 0.9531 (4) | 0.5836 (3) | 0.0709 (11) |
| H12 | 0.6638 | 0.9916 | 0.5542 | 0.085* |
| C13 | 0.5203 (5) | 0.4704 (6) | 0.2623 (3) | 0.0964 (15) |
| H13A | 0.5548 | 0.3948 | 0.2753 | 0.116* |
| H13B | 0.5960 | 0.5263 | 0.2379 | 0.116* |
| C14 | 0.3661 (5) | 0.3984 (5) | 0.1933 (3) | 0.0733 (11) |
| C15 | 0.2766 (5) | 0.2587 (5) | 0.1800 (3) | 0.0869 (13) |
| H15 | 0.3107 | 0.2069 | 0.2131 | 0.104* |
| C16 | 0.1376 (6) | 0.1833 (6) | 0.1216 (3) | 0.1084 (17) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| H16 | 0.0870 | 0.0887 | 0.1189 | 0.130* |
| C17 | 0.0815 (6) | 0.2496 (6) | 0.0713 (3) | 0.0905 (14) |
| C18 | 0.1558 (6) | 0.3874 (6) | 0.0769 (3) | 0.0924 (15) |
| H18 | 0.1167 | 0.4350 | 0.0427 | 0.111* |
| C19 | 0.3072 (7) | 0.4672 (6) | 0.1404 (4) | 0.1093 (18) |
| H19 | 0.3586 | 0.5616 | 0.1430 | 0.131* |
| C20 | -0.1294 (8) | 0.2308 (8) | -0.0434 (4) | 0.143 (3) |
| H20A | -0.2000 | 0.2673 | -0.0184 | 0.214* |
| H20B | -0.1805 | 0.1644 | -0.0953 | 0.214* |
| H20C | -0.0508 | 0.3076 | -0.0521 | 0.214* |
| Cl2 | 0.02128 (15) | -0.08105 (12) | 0.23099 (7) | 0.0954 (5) |
| O2 | 0.5539 (4) | 0.7113 (4) | 1.0099 (2) | 0.1058 (11) |
| N21 | 0.0947 (4) | 0.5168 (4) | 0.6356 (2) | 0.0788 (10) |
| N22 | 0.0969 (4) | 0.4333 (3) | 0.5668 (2) | 0.0726 (9) |
| C23 | -0.0032 (4) | 0.2965 (4) | 0.5359 (2) | 0.0581 (9) |
| N24 | -0.1086 (4) | 0.2389 (4) | 0.5692 (2) | 0.0751 (10) |
| N25 | -0.1113 (4) | 0.3232 (4) | 0.6379 (2) | 0.0789 (10) |
| C26 | -0.0098 (4) | 0.4583 (5) | 0.6694 (2) | 0.0655 (10) |
| C27 | 0.0023 (4) | 0.2033 (4) | 0.4610 (2) | 0.0561 (9) |
| C28 | 0.1065 (4) | 0.2588 (4) | 0.4221 (2) | 0.0617 (10) |
| H28 | 0.1722 | 0.3516 | 0.4415 | 0.074* |
| C29 | 0.1117 (4) | 0.1718 (4) | 0.3517 (2) | 0.0683 (10) |
| H29 | 0.1846 | 0.2072 | 0.3226 | 0.082* |
| C30 | 0.0125 (4) | 0.0287 (4) | 0.3190 (2) | 0.0647 (10) |
| C31 | -0.0902 (4) | -0.0287 (4) | 0.3568 (2) | 0.0699 (10) |
| H31 | -0.1548 | -0.1219 | 0.3371 | 0.084* |
| C32 | -0.0957 (4) | 0.0578 (4) | 0.4268 (2) | 0.0677 (10) |
| H32 | -0.1685 | 0.0211 | 0.4558 | 0.081* |
| C33 | -0.0099 (4) | 0.5533 (5) | 0.7470 (3) | 0.0795 (12) |
| H33A | -0.0948 | 0.5064 | 0.7692 | 0.095* |
| H33B | -0.0254 | 0.6381 | 0.7351 | 0.095* |
| C34 | 0.1426 (4) | 0.6006 (4) | 0.8172 (2) | 0.0635 (10) |
| C35 | 0.2527 (5) | 0.7364 (4) | 0.8449 (3) | 0.0747 (12) |
| H35 | 0.2357 | 0.8071 | 0.8213 | 0.090* |
| C36 | 0.3924 (5) | 0.7774 (4) | 0.9077 (3) | 0.0740 (11) |
| H36 | 0.4598 | 0.8696 | 0.9217 | 0.089* |
| C37 | 0.4201 (5) | 0.6799 (5) | 0.9440 (3) | 0.0774 (12) |
| C38 | 0.3144 (6) | 0.5426 (5) | 0.9179 (3) | 0.0918 (14) |
| H38 | 0.3327 | 0.4727 | 0.9418 | 0.110* |
| C39 | 0.1764 (5) | 0.5032 (5) | 0.8549 (3) | 0.0837 (12) |
| H39 | 0.1108 | 0.4102 | 0.8404 | 0.100* |
| C40 | 0.6673 (6) | 0.8493 (6) | 1.0380 (3) | 0.1141 (18) |
| H40A | 0.6217 | 0.9186 | 1.0582 | 0.171* |
| H40B | 0.7131 | 0.8732 | 0.9931 | 0.171* |
| H40C | 0.7429 | 0.8482 | 1.0815 | 0.171* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C11 | 0.1142 (10) | 0.0969 (9) | 0.0768 (8) | 0.0206 (8) | 0.0258 (7) | 0.0097 (6) |
| O1 | 0.157 (4) | 0.141 (4) | 0.111 (3) | 0.046 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| N1 | 0.080 (2) | 0.081 (2) | 0.088 (3) | 0.0081 (19) | 0.038 (2) | 0.013 (2) |
| N2 | 0.076 (2) | 0.072 (2) | 0.081 (2) | 0.0028 (18) | 0.0387 (18) | 0.0193 (18) |
| C3 | 0.047 (2) | 0.063 (2) | 0.069 (2) | 0.0066 (18) | 0.0169 (17) | 0.0313 (19) |
| N4 | 0.075 (2) | 0.078 (2) | 0.081 (2) | 0.0075 (18) | 0.0341 (18) | 0.034 (2) |
| N5 | 0.075 (2) | 0.097 (3) | 0.080 (2) | 0.014 (2) | 0.0372 (19) | 0.033 (2) |
| C6 | 0.055 (2) | 0.086 (3) | 0.085 (3) | 0.011 (2) | 0.028 (2) | 0.030 (2) |
| C7 | 0.051 (2) | 0.060 (2) | 0.071 (2) | 0.0093 (18) | 0.0165 (18) | 0.030 (2) |
| C8 | 0.064 (2) | 0.067 (2) | 0.069 (3) | 0.0021 (19) | 0.0187 (19) | 0.028 (2) |
| C9 | 0.070 (3) | 0.078 (3) | 0.072 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.027 (2) | 0.025 (2) |
| C10 | 0.066 (2) | 0.071 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.018 (2) | 0.015 (2) | 0.024 (2) |
| C11 | 0.068 (3) | 0.059 (2) | 0.083 (3) | 0.007 (2) | 0.014 (2) | 0.017 (2) |
| C12 | 0.065 (2) | 0.065 (3) | 0.083 (3) | 0.009 (2) | 0.025 (2) | 0.032 (2) |
| C13 | 0.075 (3) | 0.120 (4) | 0.091 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.039 (2) | 0.012 (3) |
| C14 | 0.079 (3) | 0.078 (3) | 0.078 (3) | 0.030 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.028 (2) |
| C15 | 0.102 (4) | 0.087 (3) | 0.077 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.017 (2) |
| C16 | 0.134 (5) | 0.097 (4) | 0.099 (4) | 0.034 (4) | 0.049 (4) | 0.025 (3) |
| C17 | 0.110 (4) | 0.091 (4) | 0.080 (3) | 0.042 (3) | 0.047 (3) | 0.013 (3) |
| C18 | 0.125 (4) | 0.110 (4) | 0.085 (3) | 0.072 (4) | 0.053 (3) | 0.048 (3) |
| C19 | 0.139 (5) | 0.102 (4) | 0.124 (4) | 0.055 (4) | 0.084 (4) | 0.049 (4) |
| C20 | 0.191 (7) | 0.200 (7) | 0.088 (4) | 0.125 (6) | 0.036 (4) | 0.053 (4) |
| C12 | 0.1259 (10) | 0.0808 (8) | 0.0714 (8) | 0.0269 (7) | 0.0256 (7) | 0.0077 (6) |
| O2 | 0.121 (3) | 0.120 (3) | 0.088 (2) | 0.055 (2) | 0.016 (2) | 0.029 (2) |
| N21 | 0.082 (2) | 0.073 (2) | 0.076 (2) | 0.0093 (18) | 0.0368 (18) | 0.0158 (18) |
| N22 | 0.078 (2) | 0.063 (2) | 0.065 (2) | 0.0000 (17) | 0.0345 (16) | 0.0142 (16) |
| C23 | 0.052 (2) | 0.063 (2) | 0.061 (2) | 0.0102 (18) | 0.0145 (17) | 0.0321 (19) |
| N24 | 0.075 (2) | 0.072 (2) | 0.077 (2) | 0.0077 (18) | 0.0347 (18) | 0.0277 (19) |
| N25 | 0.074 (2) | 0.093 (3) | 0.072 (2) | 0.016 (2) | 0.0353 (18) | 0.029 (2) |
| C26 | 0.056 (2) | 0.079 (3) | 0.067 (2) | 0.019 (2) | 0.0234 (19) | 0.027 (2) |
| C27 | 0.055 (2) | 0.057 (2) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0101 (17) | 0.0182 (17) | 0.0246 (17) |
| C28 | 0.062 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.061 (2) | 0.0044 (18) | 0.0206 (18) | 0.0239 (18) |
| C29 | 0.080 (3) | 0.067 (3) | 0.061 (2) | 0.017 (2) | 0.0271 (19) | 0.0226 (19) |
| C30 | 0.075 (3) | 0.060 (2) | 0.058 (2) | 0.016 (2) | 0.0141 (19) | 0.0212 (19) |
| C31 | 0.075 (3) | 0.053 (2) | 0.071 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.014 (2) | 0.017 (2) |
| C32 | 0.062 (2) | 0.060 (2) | 0.075 (3) | 0.0027 (19) | 0.0199 (19) | 0.027 (2) |
| C33 | 0.074 (3) | 0.106 (3) | 0.070 (3) | 0.037 (2) | 0.033 (2) | 0.025 (2) |
| C34 | 0.079 (3) | 0.067 (2) | 0.061 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.0362 (19) | 0.0231 (19) |
| C35 | 0.095 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.077 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.039 (2) | 0.031 (2) |
| C36 | 0.084 (3) | 0.060 (2) | 0.077 (3) | 0.019 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.012 (2) |
| C37 | 0.093 (3) | 0.091 (3) | 0.063 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.029 (2) | 0.022 (2) |
| C38 | 0.120 (4) | 0.096 (4) | 0.084 (3) | 0.052 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.041 (3) |
| C39 | 0.098 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.082 (3) | 0.024 (2) | 0.037 (3) | 0.024 (2) |
| C40 | 0.100 (4) | 0.136 (5) | 0.097 (4) | 0.046 (4) | 0.012 (3) | -0.001 (3) |

supplementary materials

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| C11—C10 | 1.701 (4) | C12—C30 | 1.703 (4) |
| O1—C20 | 1.384 (6) | O2—C40 | 1.438 (6) |
| O1—C17 | 1.552 (6) | O2—C37 | 1.482 (5) |
| N1—C6 | 1.259 (5) | N21—C26 | 1.266 (5) |
| N1—N2 | 1.303 (5) | N21—N22 | 1.303 (4) |
| N2—C3 | 1.394 (5) | N22—C23 | 1.385 (5) |
| C3—N4 | 1.250 (4) | C23—N24 | 1.263 (4) |
| C3—C7 | 1.446 (5) | C23—C27 | 1.441 (5) |
| N4—N5 | 1.302 (5) | N24—N25 | 1.308 (5) |
| N5—C6 | 1.379 (5) | N25—C26 | 1.377 (5) |
| C6—C13 | 1.454 (6) | C26—C33 | 1.467 (5) |
| C7—C8 | 1.312 (5) | C27—C28 | 1.311 (5) |
| C7—C12 | 1.437 (5) | C27—C32 | 1.449 (5) |
| C8—C9 | 1.343 (5) | C28—C29 | 1.351 (5) |
| C8—H8 | 0.93 | C28—H28 | 0.93 |
| C9—C10 | 1.434 (6) | C29—C30 | 1.431 (5) |
| C9—H9 | 0.93 | C29—H29 | 0.93 |
| C10—C11 | 1.299 (5) | C30—C31 | 1.294 (5) |
| C11—C12 | 1.354 (5) | C31—C32 | 1.345 (5) |
| C11—H11 | 0.93 | C31—H31 | 0.93 |
| C12—H12 | 0.93 | C32—H32 | 0.93 |
| C13—C14 | 1.617 (6) | C33—C34 | 1.625 (5) |
| C13—H13A | 0.97 | C33—H33A | 0.97 |
| C13—H13B | 0.97 | C33—H33B | 0.97 |
| C14—C15 | 1.380 (6) | C34—C39 | 1.370 (6) |
| C14—C19 | 1.394 (6) | C34—C35 | 1.409 (5) |
| C15—C16 | 1.435 (6) | C35—C36 | 1.478 (6) |
| C15—H15 | 0.93 | C35—H35 | 0.93 |
| C16—C17 | 1.334 (7) | C36—C37 | 1.334 (6) |
| C16—H16 | 0.93 | C36—H36 | 0.93 |
| C17—C18 | 1.349 (7) | C37—C38 | 1.403 (6) |
| C18—C19 | 1.560 (7) | C38—C39 | 1.469 (6) |
| C18—H18 | 0.93 | C38—H38 | 0.93 |
| C19—H19 | 0.93 | C39—H39 | 0.93 |
| C20—H20A | 0.96 | C40—H40A | 0.96 |
| C20—H20B | 0.96 | C40—H40B | 0.96 |
| C20—H20C | 0.96 | C40—H40C | 0.96 |
| C20—O1—C17 | 118.8 (5) | C40—O2—C37 | 122.4 (4) |
| C6—N1—N2 | 112.2 (4) | C26—N21—N22 | 112.0 (3) |
| N1—N2—C3 | 122.7 (3) | N21—N22—C23 | 123.3 (3) |
| N4—C3—N2 | 125.0 (4) | N24—C23—N22 | 124.6 (4) |
| N4—C3—C7 | 112.4 (4) | N24—C23—C27 | 112.3 (3) |
| N2—C3—C7 | 122.6 (3) | N22—C23—C27 | 123.1 (3) |
| C3—N4—N5 | 111.9 (4) | C23—N24—N25 | 112.0 (3) |
| N4—N5—C6 | 123.6 (3) | N24—N25—C26 | 123.3 (3) |
| N1—C6—N5 | 124.6 (4) | N21—C26—N25 | 124.8 (4) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| N1—C6—C13 | 112.1 (4) | N21—C26—C33 | 111.3 (4) |
| N5—C6—C13 | 123.3 (4) | N25—C26—C33 | 124.0 (3) |
| C8—C7—C12 | 119.0 (4) | C28—C27—C23 | 115.1 (3) |
| C8—C7—C3 | 115.8 (4) | C28—C27—C32 | 119.1 (4) |
| C12—C7—C3 | 125.2 (3) | C23—C27—C32 | 125.8 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 115.6 (4) | C27—C28—C29 | 115.3 (4) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 122.2 | C27—C28—H28 | 122.4 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 122.2 | C29—C28—H28 | 122.4 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 124.4 (4) | C28—C29—C30 | 124.4 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 117.8 | C28—C29—H29 | 117.8 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 117.8 | C30—C29—H29 | 117.8 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 121.4 (4) | C31—C30—C29 | 121.4 (4) |
| C11—C10—C11 | 114.1 (3) | C31—C30—C12 | 114.4 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 124.5 (3) | C29—C30—C12 | 124.1 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 113.6 (4) | C30—C31—C32 | 114.3 (4) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 123.2 | C30—C31—H31 | 122.8 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 123.2 | C32—C31—H31 | 122.8 |
| C11—C12—C7 | 126.0 (4) | C31—C32—C27 | 125.5 (3) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 117.0 | C31—C32—H32 | 117.3 |
| C7—C12—H12 | 117.0 | C27—C32—H32 | 117.3 |
| C6—C13—C14 | 117.5 (3) | C26—C33—C34 | 115.0 (3) |
| C6—C13—H13A | 107.9 | C26—C33—H33A | 108.5 |
| C14—C13—H13A | 107.9 | C34—C33—H33A | 108.5 |
| C6—C13—H13B | 107.9 | C26—C33—H33B | 108.5 |
| C14—C13—H13B | 107.9 | C34—C33—H33B | 108.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 107.2 | H33A—C33—H33B | 107.5 |
| C15—C14—C19 | 111.8 (5) | C39—C34—C35 | 113.0 (4) |
| C15—C14—C13 | 123.0 (4) | C39—C34—C33 | 120.1 (4) |
| C19—C14—C13 | 125.2 (5) | C35—C34—C33 | 126.9 (4) |
| C14—C15—C16 | 128.3 (5) | C34—C35—C36 | 126.3 (4) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 115.8 | C34—C35—H35 | 116.9 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 115.8 | C36—C35—H35 | 116.9 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 119.7 (5) | C37—C36—C35 | 118.9 (4) |
| C17—C16—H16 | 120.2 | C37—C36—H36 | 120.6 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 120.2 | C35—C36—H36 | 120.6 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 119.2 (5) | C36—C37—C38 | 116.9 (4) |
| C16—C17—O1 | 117.9 (5) | C36—C37—O2 | 123.2 (4) |
| C18—C17—O1 | 122.9 (5) | C38—C37—O2 | 119.9 (4) |
| C17—C18—C19 | 120.3 (5) | C37—C38—C39 | 123.6 (4) |
| C17—C18—H18 | 119.9 | C37—C38—H38 | 118.2 |
| C19—C18—H18 | 119.9 | C39—C38—H38 | 118.2 |
| C14—C19—C18 | 120.7 (5) | C34—C39—C38 | 121.3 (4) |
| C14—C19—H19 | 119.7 | C34—C39—H39 | 119.4 |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.7 | C38—C39—H39 | 119.4 |
| O1—C20—H20A | 109.5 | O2—C40—H40A | 109.5 |
| O1—C20—H20B | 109.5 | O2—C40—H40B | 109.5 |
| H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 | H40A—C40—H40B | 109.5 |
| O1—C20—H20C | 109.5 | O2—C40—H40C | 109.5 |
| H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 | H40A—C40—H40C | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 | H40B—C40—H40C | 109.5 |
| C6—N1—N2—C3 | 0.9 (6) | C26—N21—N22—C23 | -0.6 (6) |
| N1—N2—C3—N4 | -2.0 (6) | N21—N22—C23—N24 | 1.7 (6) |
| N1—N2—C3—C7 | 178.9 (4) | N21—N22—C23—C27 | -178.3 (3) |
| N2—C3—N4—N5 | 1.2 (6) | N22—C23—N24—N25 | -1.1 (6) |
| C7—C3—N4—N5 | -179.6 (3) | C27—C23—N24—N25 | 178.9 (3) |
| C3—N4—N5—C6 | 0.3 (6) | C23—N24—N25—C26 | -0.3 (6) |
| N2—N1—C6—N5 | 0.6 (6) | N22—N21—C26—N25 | -0.8 (6) |
| N2—N1—C6—C13 | 179.7 (4) | N22—N21—C26—C33 | 179.6 (3) |
| N4—N5—C6—N1 | -1.3 (7) | N24—N25—C26—N21 | 1.3 (6) |
| N4—N5—C6—C13 | 179.7 (4) | N24—N25—C26—C33 | -179.1 (4) |
| N4—C3—C7—C8 | -177.4 (3) | N24—C23—C27—C28 | 177.8 (3) |
| N2—C3—C7—C8 | 1.7 (6) | N22—C23—C27—C28 | -2.2 (5) |
| N4—C3—C7—C12 | 3.0 (5) | N24—C23—C27—C32 | -2.2 (5) |
| N2—C3—C7—C12 | -177.8 (3) | N22—C23—C27—C32 | 177.8 (3) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.6 (6) | C23—C27—C28—C29 | -179.9 (3) |
| C3—C7—C8—C9 | 179.8 (3) | C32—C27—C28—C29 | 0.1 (5) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.4 (6) | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 0.4 (6) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.7 (7) | C28—C29—C30—C31 | -1.1 (6) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 179.5 (3) | C28—C29—C30—C12 | -179.2 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.1 (6) | C29—C30—C31—C32 | 1.0 (6) |
| C11—C10—C11—C12 | -178.8 (3) | C12—C30—C31—C32 | 179.3 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12—C7 | -1.2 (6) | C30—C31—C32—C27 | -0.5 (6) |
| C8—C7—C12—C11 | 1.6 (6) | C28—C27—C32—C31 | -0.1 (6) |
| C3—C7—C12—C11 | -178.9 (4) | C23—C27—C32—C31 | 179.9 (4) |
| N1—C6—C13—C14 | 52.1 (6) | N21—C26—C33—C34 | -61.4 (5) |
| N5—C6—C13—C14 | -128.8 (4) | N25—C26—C33—C34 | 118.9 (4) |
| C6—C13—C14—C15 | -101.2 (5) | C26—C33—C34—C39 | -69.2 (5) |
| C6—C13—C14—C19 | 78.9 (6) | C26—C33—C34—C35 | 109.4 (4) |
| C19—C14—C15—C16 | -0.7 (6) | C39—C34—C35—C36 | -0.1 (5) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 179.4 (4) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | -178.8 (3) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.6 (7) | C34—C35—C36—C37 | -1.0 (6) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.8 (7) | C35—C36—C37—C38 | 1.5 (6) |
| C15—C16—C17—O1 | 178.9 (4) | C35—C36—C37—O2 | -177.7 (3) |
| C20—O1—C17—C16 | 178.4 (5) | C40—O2—C37—C36 | -2.1 (6) |
| C20—O1—C17—C18 | -1.9 (7) | C40—O2—C37—C38 | 178.8 (4) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.1 (7) | C36—C37—C38—C39 | -1.1 (6) |
| O1—C17—C18—C19 | -178.5 (4) | O2—C37—C38—C39 | 178.0 (4) |
| C15—C14—C19—C18 | 0.9 (6) | C35—C34—C39—C38 | 0.5 (5) |
| C13—C14—C19—C18 | -179.2 (3) | C33—C34—C39—C38 | 179.3 (3) |
| C17—C18—C19—C14 | -1.3 (6) | C37—C38—C39—C34 | 0.1 (7) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C16—H16 \cdots Cl2 | 0.93 | 2.82 | 3.555 (6) | 137 |
| C20—H20A \cdots Cg1 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.64 | 3.482 (8) | 147 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

